Investor Presentation

May 2025

BofA M&M conference



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Eramet at Glance



Delivering on our Strategic roadmap



Update on Lithium activities *Focus on Centenario*



Q1 2025 turnover



Outlook & conclusion

1. Delivering on our Strategic roadmap

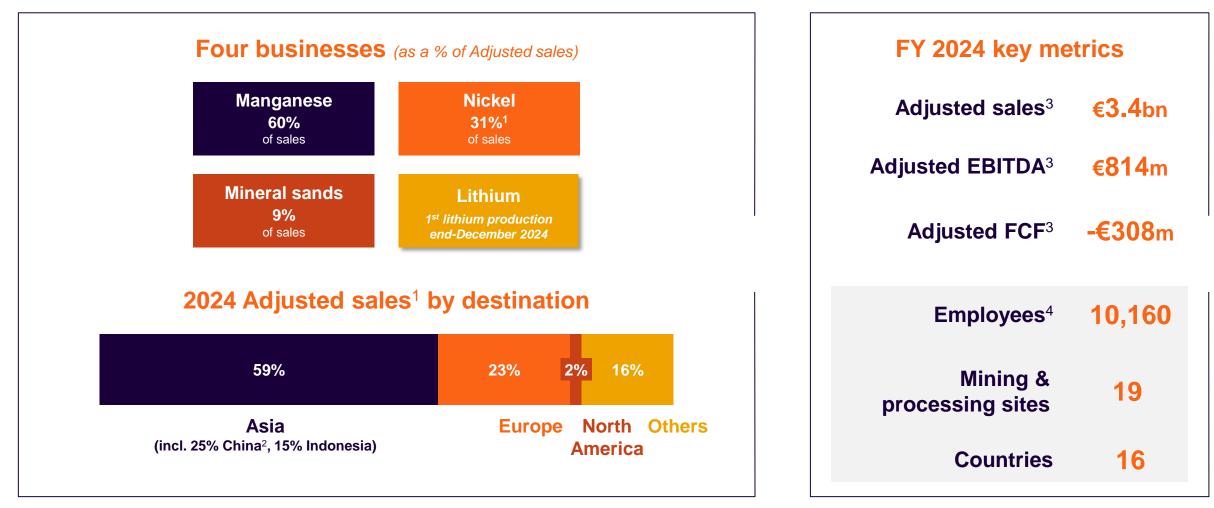


Eramet at a glance

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Eramet: a global pure-play Metals & Mining Company



1. Including €405m ferronickel trading turnover, accounted at the Holding level in adjusted turnover

2. China, including Hong Kong

3. Adjusted sales (excluding SLN), Adjusted EBITDA (excluding SLN), and Adjusted FCF as defined in Appendix 10 – Financial Glossary of the FY2024 results press release (Feb. 19th, 2025)

4. Including 8,828 employees of Eramet group and 1,332 employees of PT Weda Bay Nickel



Operating in manganese, nickel, mineral sands & ramping-up in lithium



1. Adjusted sales (excluding SLN), adjusted EBITDA (excluding SLN) and adjusted FCF are defined in Appendix 10 – Financial Glossary of the FY2024 results press release (Feb. 19th, 2025)

2. Including €405m ferronickel trading turnover, accounted at the Holding level in adjusted turnover

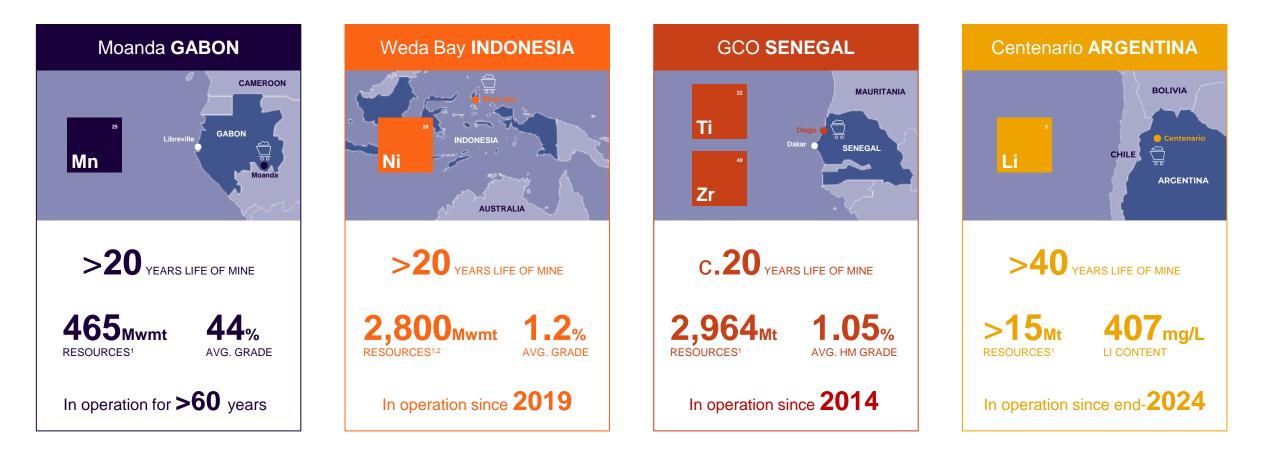
3. o/w PT Weda Bay Nickel's 1,332 employees (excl. New Caledonia's 1,900 employees)

4. Eramet Grande Côte, "EGC" (previously Grande Côte Opérations)



A world-class mining portfolio

Large resource, long-life, high-grade, scalable deposits, with a 1st quartile cost curve positioning



1. Total mineral resources for Mn, Ni & Mineral sands, & drainable for lithium as of January 1, 2025, see section 1.3 of the 2024 URD 2. Target to be certified in the short term; 2,589 Mwmt on January 1, 2025



A CSR commitment and performance recognized by leading ESG rating agencies





Delivering on our Strategic roadmap



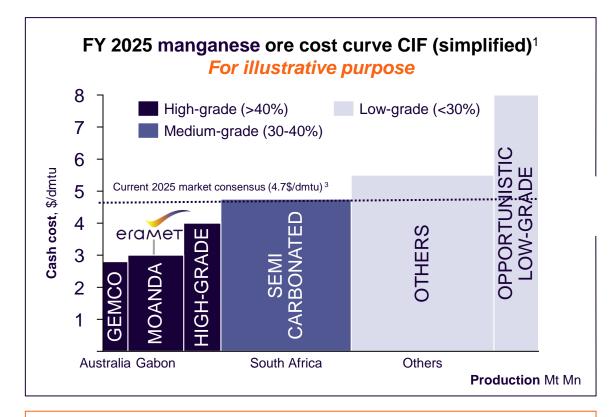
Delivering our strategic roadmap: focusing on operational performance in 2025, while ramping up in lithium

Two strategic axes aligned with global macro-trends, supported by an ambitious CSR roadmap & focused on operational excellence





Well positioned assets on the cash cost curve: resilient at low commodity prices



PT Weda Bay Nickel (PT WBN)

1st quartileWorld's largest nickel mine, operatedcash costin partnership with Tsingshan group

1. Eramet internal market analysis

2. Based on a cash cost CIF post ramp-up (at nominal capacity) for Eramet 3. Market consensus as of end-April 2025

4 Outside China (captive market)



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Illustrative cash cost curve CIF for the lithium industry² (2026, Benchmark Mineral Intelligence) 15 Asia Current 2026 market consensus СF Current 2025 market consensus (10.000\$/t-LCE) 10 \$/kg LCE erame Cash cost, 5 0 200 400 600 800 1 000 1 200 1 400 1 600 1 800 Forecasted output, kt LCE 1st guartile

Eramet Grande Côte (EGC)

1st quartile 4th largest producer of zircon 5th largest producer of titanium feedstock⁴ cash cost



Weda Bay mine's significant potential: supplying a major industrial park (IWIP) consuming more than 80Mwmt of nickel ore per year

Ni

Weda Bay mine

- Publication of the AMDAL¹ decree in July 2024 and of the Feasibility Study¹ in August, enabling PT WBN to target a progressive ramp-up to around 60Mwmt per year, incl. 2/3rd saprolite and 1/3rd limonite
- In October 2024, issuance by the Mines Ministry of a revised RKAB² restricting annual nickel ore sales for the 2024-2026 period to only 32 Mwmt³

29_{Mwmt} External ore sales Inte to IWIP⁴ N

3Mwmt Internal ore sales for NPI production

< 40% of the local industrial park's 2025e supply need

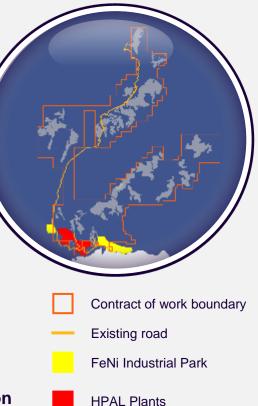
1. AMDAL : Decree related to the Environmental and Social Impact Study issued by the Environment Ministry ; Feasibility Study: new mining Plan 2. RKAB : "Rencana Kerja dan Anggaran Biaya" (Full-year operating permit)

- 3. At 100%
- 4. IWIP: PT Indonesia Weda Bay Industrial Park
- NPI: Nickel Pig Iron ; HPAL: High Pressure Acid Leach
 MHP: Mix Hydroxide Precipitate

PT Weda Bay Industrial Park (IWIP)⁴

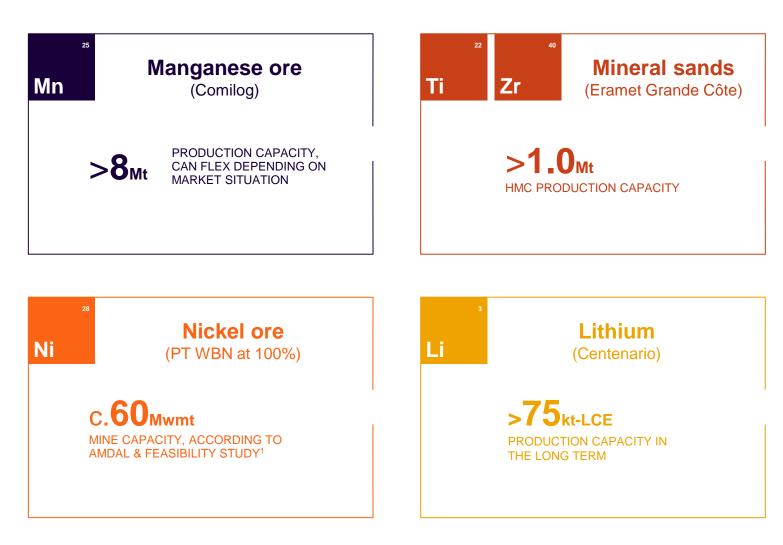
>80Mwmt Ni ore demand in 2025e

- PT Weda Bay NPI⁵ Plant
 43% Eramet with offtake contract
 30.5kt-Ni ferroalloy production in 2024
- 18 NPI plants
 60 RKEF production lines
 640-700kt-Ni/yr NPI capacity
- 1 HPAL⁵ plant
 6 MHP⁶ production lines
 120kt-Ni/yr of MHP capacity
- Other plants under construction





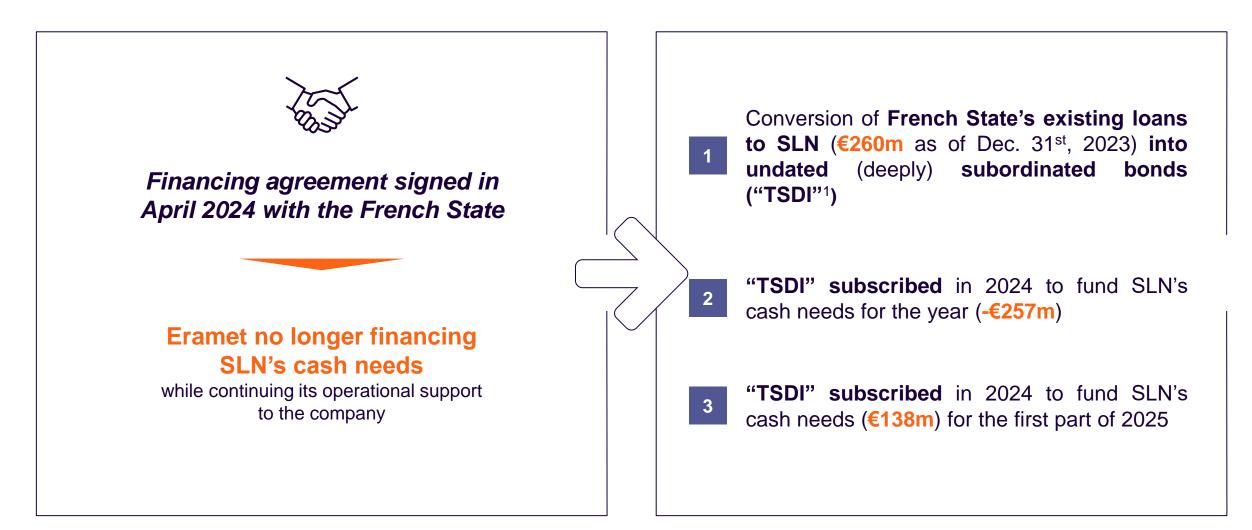
Ambitious mid to long-term production targets



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1. 3. AMDAL (Environmental Impact Analysis) and Feasibility Study (new long-term mining plan) validated by the Indonesian authorities in summer 2024

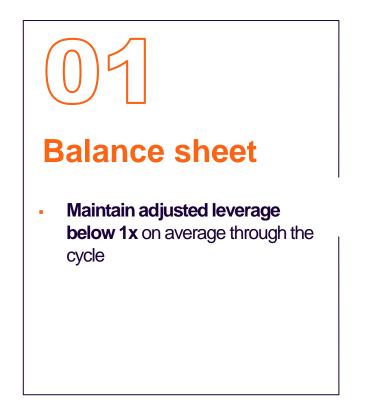
SLN (New Caledonia): no more impact on Eramet's balance sheet thanks to financing from the French State





1. Undated fixed rate deeply subordinated bonds, "TSDI" in French, accounted as quasi equity

Eramet capital allocation policy





Capex

- Disciplined investment policy
- Deliver organic growth with very quick payback and attractive returns
- Unlock strategic greenfield projects



Dividend

- Reward shareholders for their long-term commitment
- Return value created by
 successfully delivering our projects

Stronger balance sheet and higher recurring earnings allowing temporary higher leverage to fund growth



Update on Lithium activities Focus on Centenario



Centenario ramping-up: a step further to diversifying the Group into metals for the energy transition



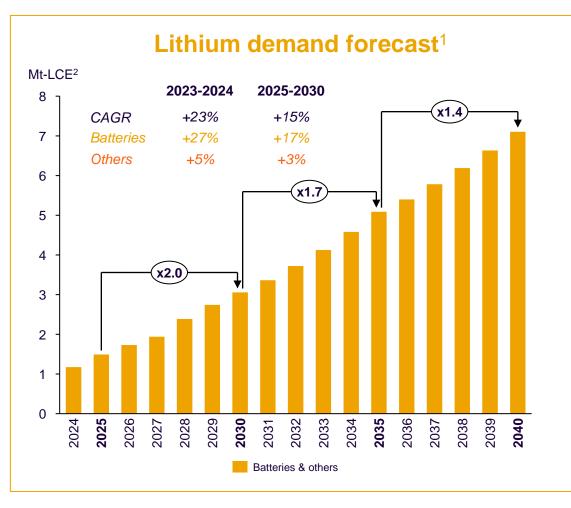


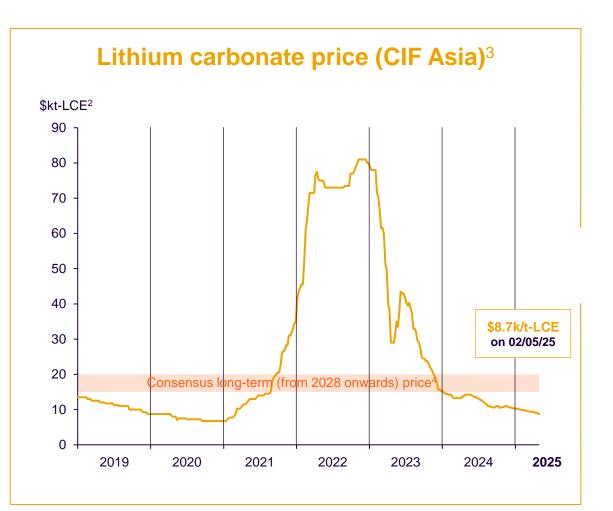
>75kt-LCE long-term potential capacity: scope & timing for future expansions currently under review

1. Direct Lithium Extraction



Outlook for lithium demand remaining strong, driven by EV sales & ESS deployment ; yet still low prices due to currently oversupplied market





1. Eramet internal market analysis

2. LCE: Lithium Carbonate Equivalent

3. Source: Fastmarket lithium carbonate, battery grade, spot price CIF Asia)

4. Eramet analysis based on a panel of the main sell-side and market analysts



Li

Building a pipeline of future growth options in energy transition metals

Main projects

Growth opportunities for lithium in Chile

- Mining concessions acquired in late 2023 in the Atacama region for lithium salars
- Binding offer submitted end-April 2025 for a partnership with Enami, a Chilean State-owned company, for studies and potential development of the Altoandinos project¹
- Continuing to secure potential lithium resources in Chile: interest agreements signed for exploration activities in other regions than Atacama

Geothermal lithium in France

- In 2023, Eramet and Électricité de Strasbourg announced a lowcarbon lithium extraction and refining project in Alsace
- PFS² still in progress; potential final investment decision within three years, subject to the project industrial & financial robustness
- Ageli was recognized in March 2025 as a "strategic project" by the European Commission and will benefit from priority processing to accelerate certain administrative deadlines and facilitate the funding

Class 1 nickel in Indonesia

 Eramet still investigating opportunities to participate in the nickel EV battery value chain in Indonesia



Eramet still pursuing its studies of the recycling market fundamentals required to make such a project competitive, driven by the belief in the need to develop a circular economy for critical metals

Eramet is also actively exploring and evaluating additional growth opportunities in lithium in other regions of the world

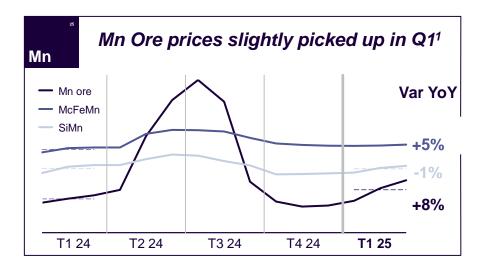
1. The project involves the exploration, development and future mining of the La Isla, Aguilar and Grande salars, whose overlapping mining concessions are owned by Eramet 2. Pre-Feasibility Study

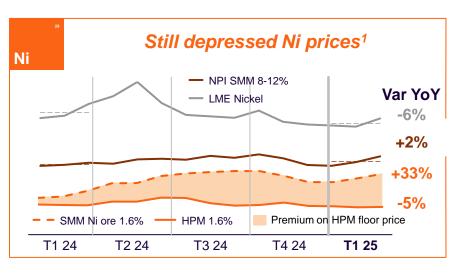


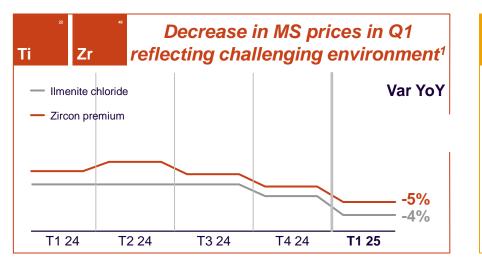
Q1 2025 turnover



Selling prices down over Q1, except for manganese ore rebound ; still high premiums on HPM Nickel price in Indonesia





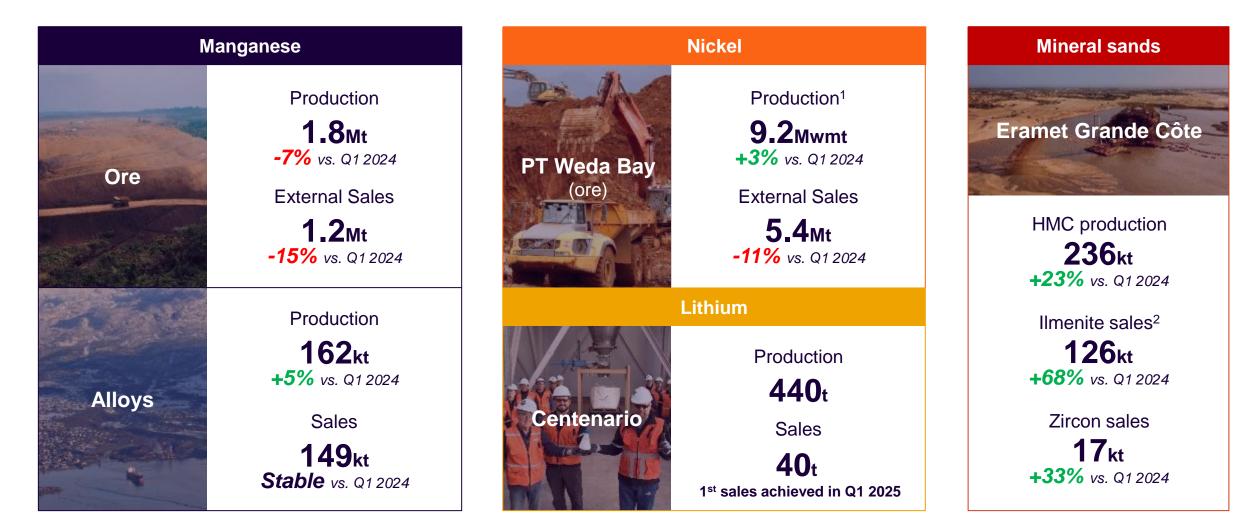




1. Sources: Mn ore (CRU CIF China 44%), Mn alloys (CRU Spot Prices Western Europe), NPI (SMM), HPM (Indonesian government), Zircon & ilmenite (Eramet), Lithium carbonate (Fastmarkets)



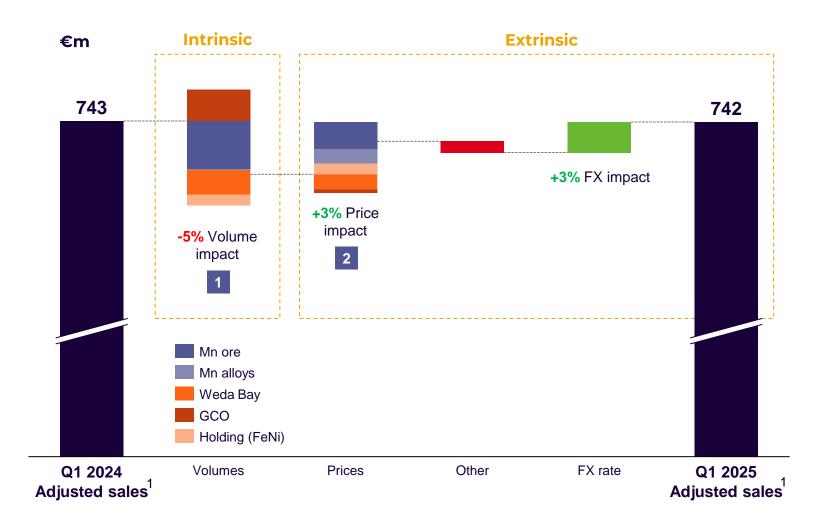
Mixed operating performance in Q1 2025



High-grade saprolite & limonite
 At constant scope - Total sales in 2024, external + internal (to ETI) sales in 2023



Stability in Q1 2025 turnover





1. Adjusted sales (excluding SLN), as defined in Appendix 10 - Financial Glossary of the FY2024 results press release (Feb. 19th, 2025)



Outlook & conclusion



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Focus on productivity, while ramping up Centenario & unlocking value of our Tier-one mining assets

Macro trends & prices

Macroeconomic uncertainties on the back of new tariffs implemented by the US and reciprocally by other countries

Increased risk of inflation in the US & uncertainties in the FX market

Current price consensus for 20251:

Mn ore (44% CIF China)

c.\$4.7/dmtu (-1% vs. 2024) 🐿

LME Nickel c.\$15,900/t (-5% vs. 2024) \

Lithium carbonate (battery-grade, CIF Asia) c.\$10,000/t-LCE (-20% vs. 2024) Mn alloys selling prices 🎽

Ni ore prices in Indonesia → Albeit still significant premiums

Freight prices expected >>

Focused on the productivity of our operations in a difficult and very uncertain market environment

Controlled capex plan

Maintaining a rigorous capital allocation policy



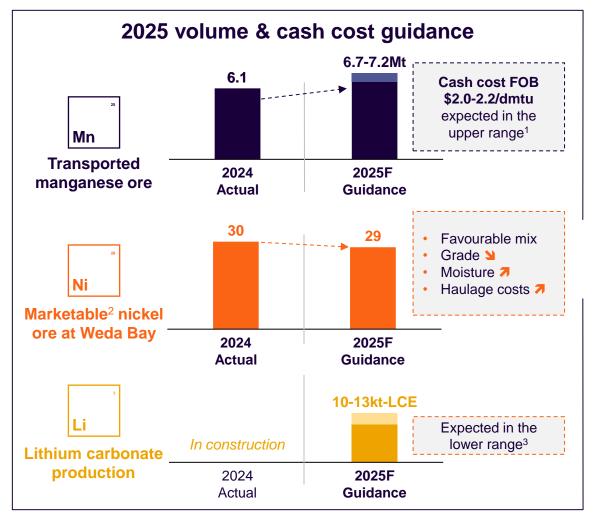
Centenario DLE plant expected to reach a production run-rate close to its nameplate capacity by year-end

Working to obtain the permits to **increase Weda Bay mine's capacity to c.60 Mwmt/pa**, in accordance with the environmental permits & LT mining plan validated by the Indonesian authorities in summer 2024, and to **supply the significant ore demand from the local IWIP industrial park**



1. Market consensus as of mid-April 2025

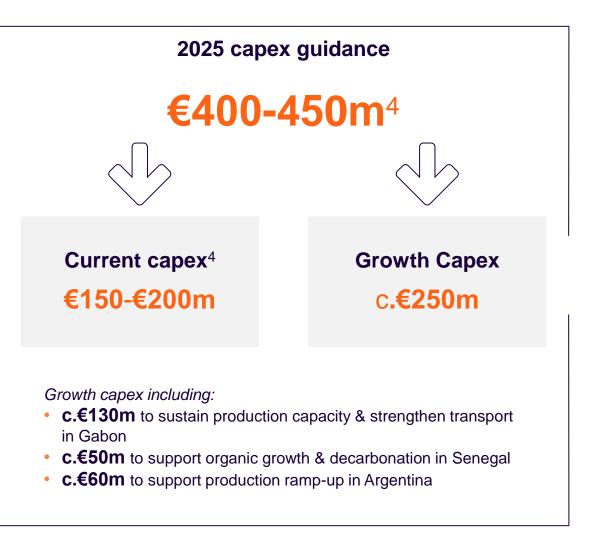
2025 guidances: limited volume growth, efficiency & strict capex control



1. Due to unfavourable €/\$ rate as per Bloomberg consensus in 2025

- 2. External sales only
- 3. Due to delayed Forced Evaporation unit's commissioning by its supplier

4. Excl. financing from the French State for SLN's capex

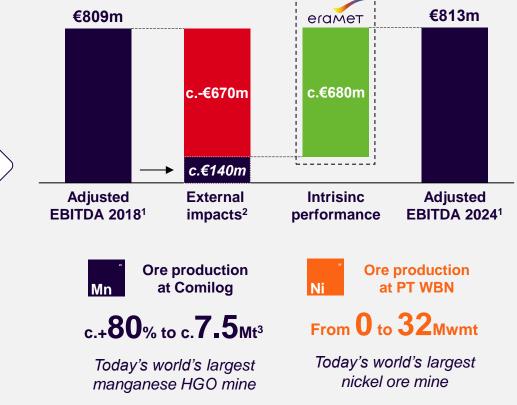




Over the past 8-years the Group has achieved a major transformation



A stronger profile to navigate challenging environment and low-cycle periods



1. Excluding SLN

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2. Including unusual events, other extrinsic impacts, projects and change in scope (divestment of A&D, Erasteel, Sandouville, ETI) 3. In 2022

2025: strengthening Eramet's asset base

Level-up



Become best operator: creating value through operational performance



Become best project developer: ramping up best-in-class greenfield project



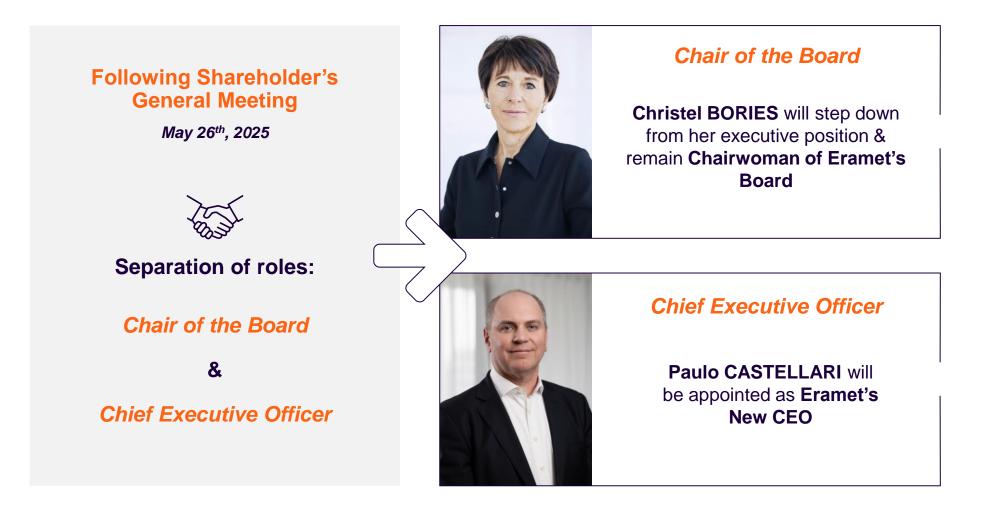
Embed CSR in our day-to-day ways of working



Prepare future developments



Change in governance as of May 26th, 2025





Eramet perfectly positioned to further unlock value in a new era of metals



WORLD-CLASS ASSET BASE with proven track record

WELL POSITIONED on attractive markets

HIGHEST CSR standards

NO.

COMMITMENT to a strict financial policy

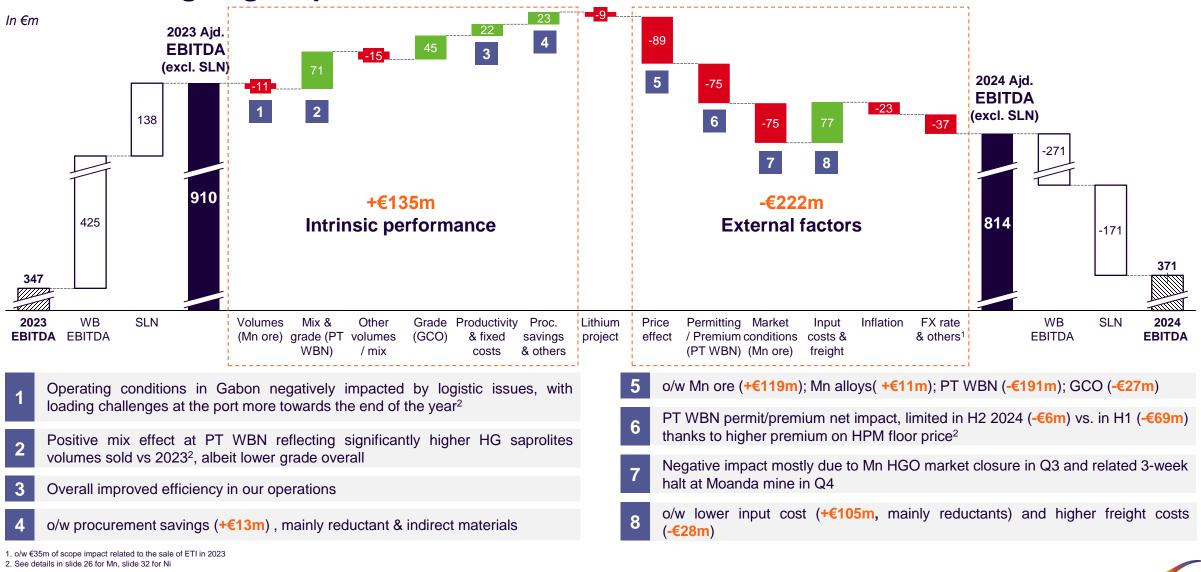
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Appendices ----

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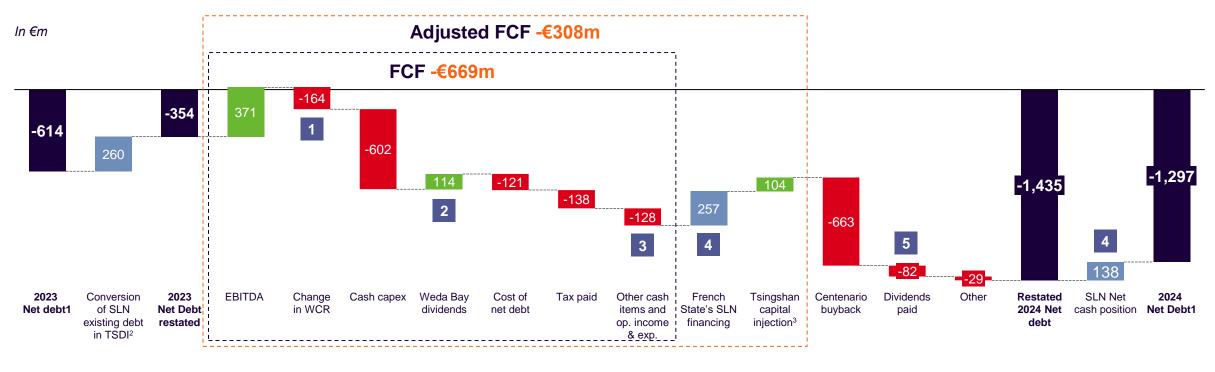


FY23-FY24 EBITDA bridge: overall depressed price environment & constrained volumes weighing on performance



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FY23-FY24 Net debt bridge: increase in net debt driven by Centenario's buy-back & continued growth capex



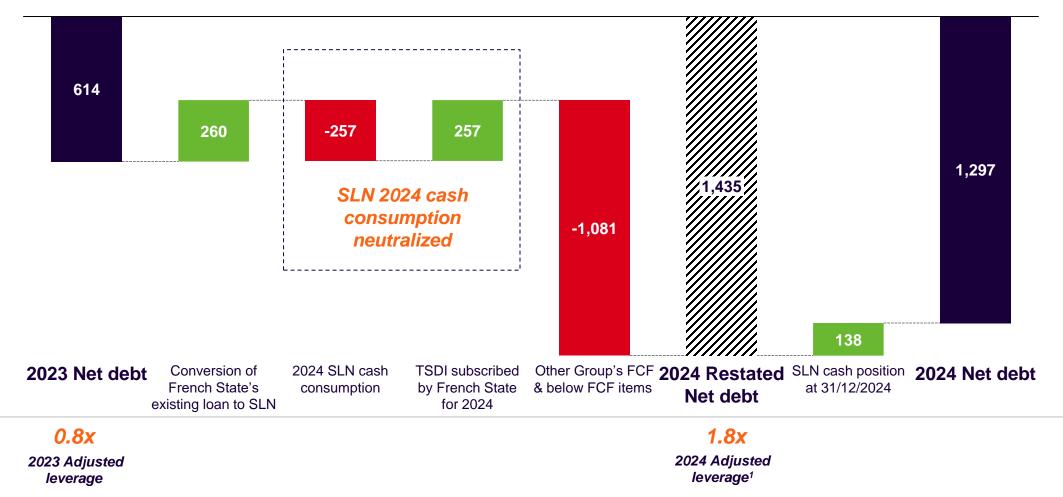


1. Incl. IFRS 16 impact of €84m at 31/12/2024 and €100m at 31/12/2023

"TSDI": undated fixed rate subordinated bond (subscribed by the French State to cover SLN's cash needs)
 Total capital injection of €85m, o/w €70m for capex, €15m for opex & VAT



SLN (New Caledonia): financing agreement with the French State



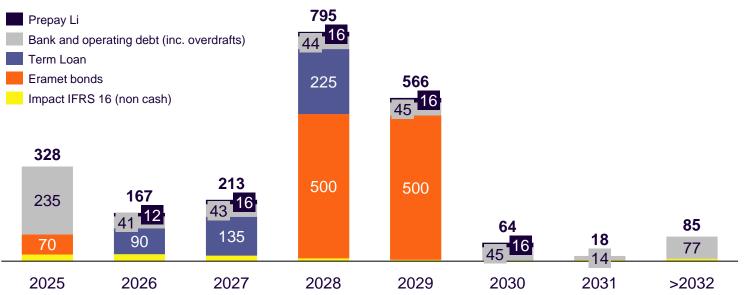
In €m

1. Restated Net debt/ Adjusted EBITDA (excl. SLN)



Diversified debt structure and robust liquidity

Debt maturity as of 31 Dec 2024 (in €m)



- €70m Private Placement Bonds maturing in 2026¹
- Average maturity now around 3.2 years in Dec 2024
- c.40% of gross debt (excl. RCF) at a fixed rate

But encapsulating an investors' put
 Incl. SLN cash position of €138m



Group financial liquidity (€m)

- RCF (€935m), o/w €915m maturing in 2029 and €20m in 2028, undrawn as of December 2024
- Lithium prepayment financing (\$400m), o/w
 \$320m undrawn as of December 2024 (fully drawn early February 2025)



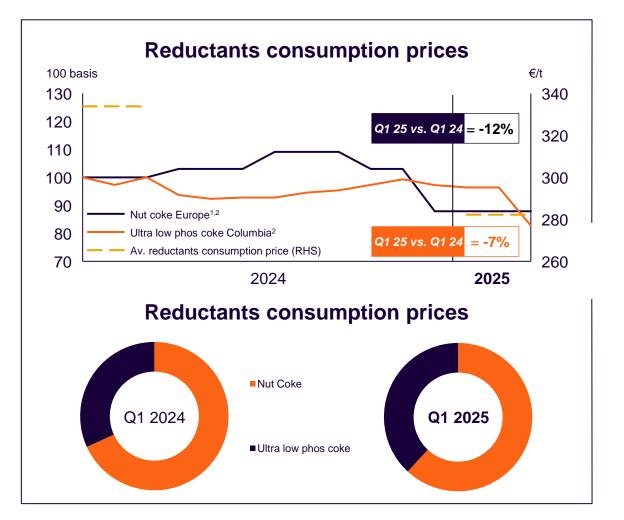
Q1 2025 turnover breakdown

€M	Q1 2025	Q1 2024	Chg. YoY	% change YOY	% of Group adj turnover (excl. SLN)
Manganese	457	448	+ 9	+ 2%	62%
Manganese ore	250	254	- 4	- 2%	34%
Manganese alloys	207	193	+ 14	+ 7%	28%
Nickel adjusted (excl. SLN) ¹	114	138	- 24	- 18%	15%
Share in Weda Bay (38.7%, excl. offtake)	73	106	- 33	- 31%	10%
Weda Bay (offtake Eramet)	41	32	+ 9	+ 27%	5%
Mineral sands	68	52	+ 16	+ 30%	9%
GCO	68	52	+ 16	+ 30%	9%
Lithium	0	0	+ 0	n.a.	0%
Holding & eliminations	104	105	- 0	- 0%	14%
Group adjusted ¹ turnover (excl. SLN)	742	743	- 0	- 0%	100%
SLN ² Standalone	19	18	+ 1	+ 6%	n.a.
Group consolidated turnover	688	655	+ 34	+ 5%	n.a.

1. Turnover adjusted to include the proportional turnover of PT Weda Bay Nickel (Eramet's share 38.7%) excluding offtake agreement 2. SLN & others



Q1 2025 Mn alloys input cost



1. Source: Resources-net CAMR, nut coke spot price, Europe

2. 3-month and 5-month lag on the purchase price from Nut coke and Ultra low phos coke (ULPC) respectively ; 3-month lag since July 2023 on ULPC



Lower reductant purchase prices reflected in the Mn alloys' cost base in 2024 (3 to 5-month lag between purchasing and consumption of coke):

- Nut coke down by **12%**, with share increased vs. Q1 2024
- Low Phos Coke from Columbia down by 7% (alternative sourcing for Russian carbon products)

European Mn alloys plants also exposed to thermal coal: index slightly decreased by 2% in Q1 2025

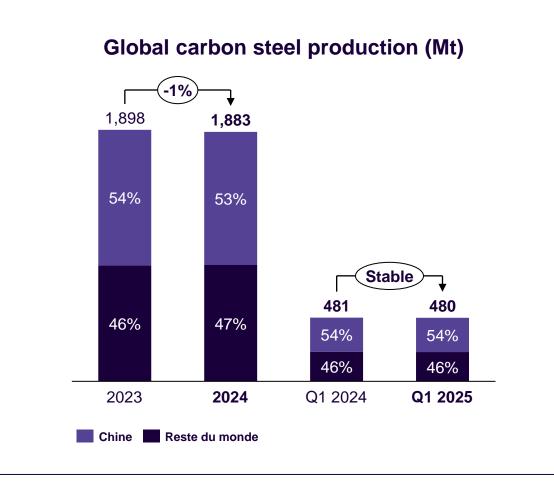


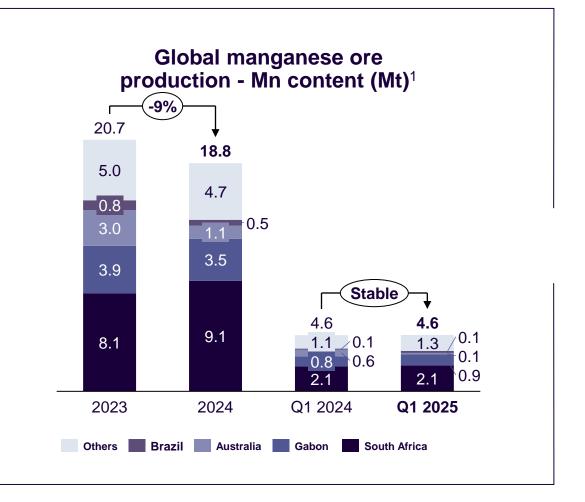
Manganese ore consumption price slightly increased in Q1 2025 vs. Q1 2024, but the impact was limited thanks to the optimization of ore purchases (outside periods of sharp price rises), considering the high volatility experienced throughout last year



Q1 2025 Global carbon steel & Mn ore production



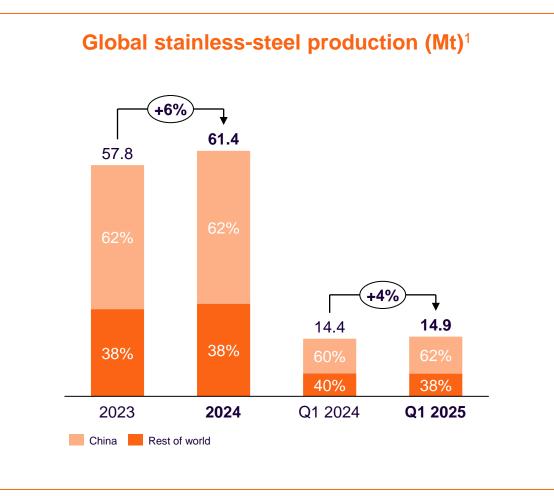


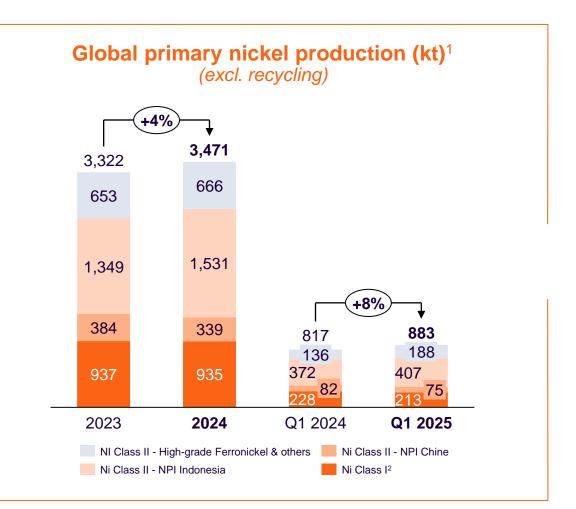


1. Source: Worldsteel Association, Eramet estimates



Q1 2025 Global Stainless steel and primary Ni production



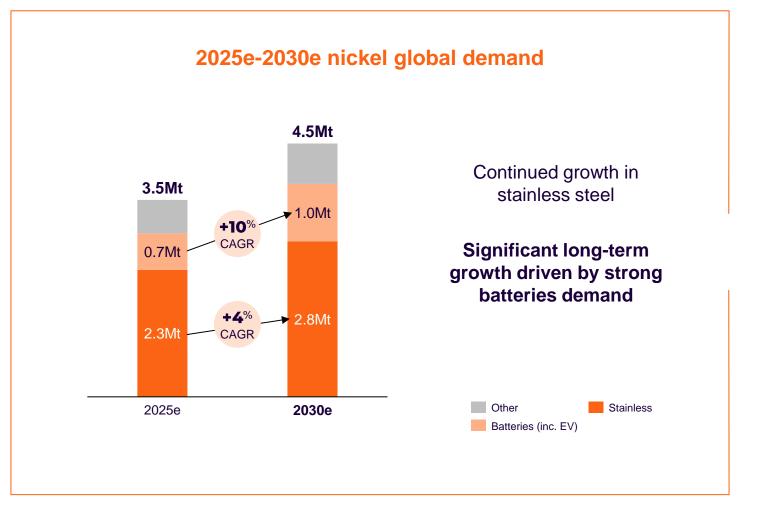


Eramet estimates
 Class I: product with nickel content of 99% or more



Ni

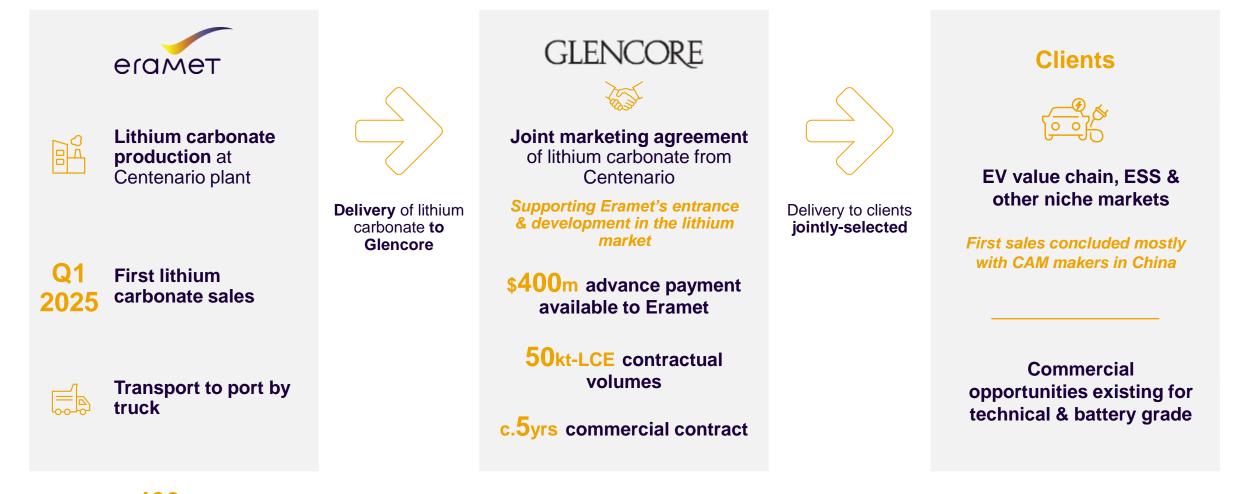
Nickel demand evolution





Joint marketing agreement with Glencore to clients in EV value chain, ESS & niche market

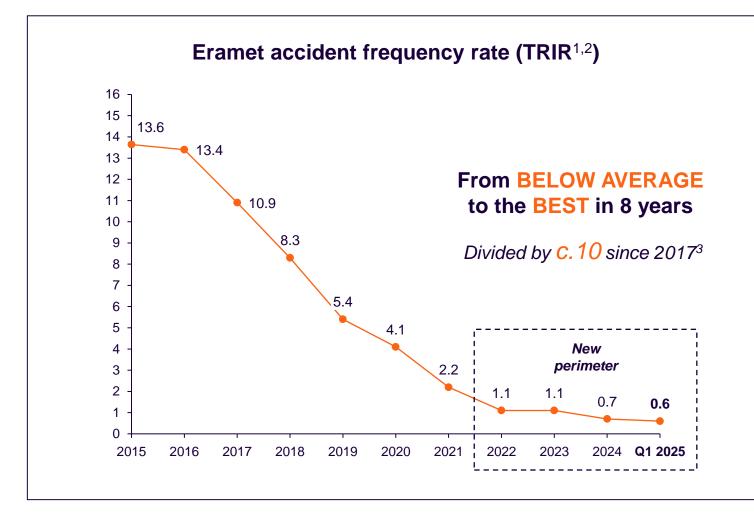




\$400m advance payment fully drawn in February 2025 to support project financing & for general corporate purposes



An organization with a strong safety culture



1. TRIR = number of lost-time and recordable injury accidents for 1 million hours worked

2. Including employees and subcontractors since 2016

3. New perimeter, excluding the High-Performance Alloys division sold in 2023



"Act for positive mining": Our new ambitious CSR roadmap

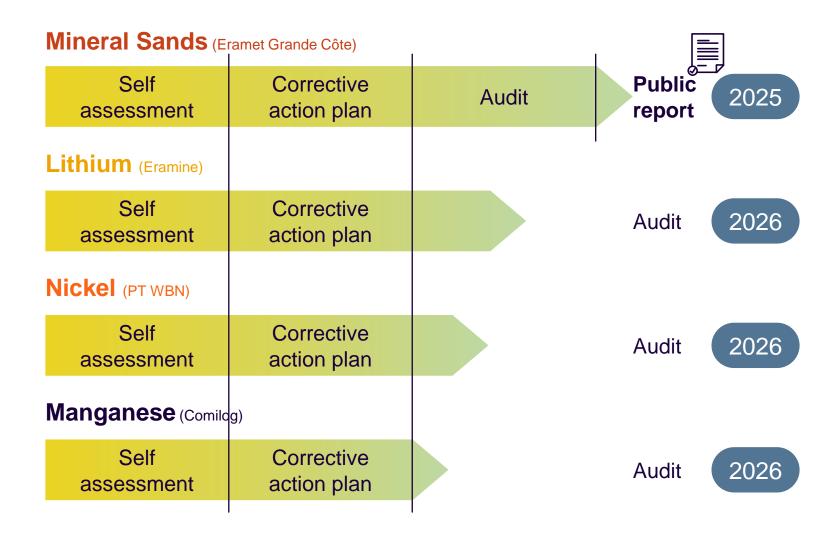
Responsible mining is part of the solutions to support the energy transition

3 AREAS Care for people **Transform our Trusted partner** value chain for nature FOR ACTION TRANSLATED INTO 10 AMBITIONS Take care of health and Control & optimize water Reduce the CO₂ 4 7 safety of people on our footprint of our value consumption **FOR 2026** sites chain **Optimize mineral** 8 resources consumption 400 PEOPLE Provide an inclusive **Biodiversity** preservation 5 2 and contribute to a environment where circular economy everyone can grow Act for Develop responsible 9 value chain that positive Accelerate the **local** Mitigate risk of **pollution** / 3 6 respects our Human mining & sustainable Reduce environmental rights and CSR development for impact requirements communities Mining sites assessed¹ 10 NSFORM by IRMA -40% CO₂ emissions 100% **3 AMBITIOUS 2035 Biodiversity** towards TARGETS Sites with D&I² label reduction scopes 1&2³ net positive impact

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1. 100% of mining sites engaged in an independent assessment process
 Diversity & Inclusion
 Absolute target, in tons of CO2 vs. 2019

IRMA¹: continued roll-out at mining sites, with first audit report to be released at Eramet Grande Côte in 2025





Teams ramped up on all sites

All aboard a transformative journey towards :

- Proactiveness
- Collaboration
- Transparency

...and CSR Excellence



1. Initiative For Responsible Mining Assurance



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